November 30, 2023

Minister Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan Coordinating Ministry of Maritime and Investment Affairs Gedung Kemaritiman, 3rd Floor Jalan M.H. Thamrin No. 8 Jakarta Pusat 10340 Jakarta, Indonesia

SENT VIA EMAIL AND REGULAR MAIL

RE: Summary of findings for upcoming report on the environmental and human rights impacts of the nickel industry in Indonesia

Dear Minister Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan,

I am writing on behalf of Climate Rights International, a U.S.-based NGO that conducts research and advocacy on the human rights dimensions of the climate crisis. For the past several months, we have been carrying out research for a report that we plan to publish on the human and environmental impacts associated with nickel mining and smelting at and near the Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park (IWIP).

Based on more than forty interviews with community members, our research finds that nickel mining in Central and East Halmahera, North Maluku and nickel smelting at IWIP are threatening the rights of local people, harming the local environment, and contributing to the climate crisis. Community members told Climate Rights International that their lands have been illegally taken by nickel companies, they were not able to fairly negotiate land sales, and Indigenous Peoples have been denied their legal right to Free, Prior, and Informed Consent (FPIC). In addition, pollution from industrial activities is threatening critical freshwater resources and the ecosystems that people depend on for their traditional livelihoods. Despite claims that nickel from this project is needed to power the electric vehicle transition, massive deforestation for nickel mining and coal use at IWIP are directly contributing to the climate crisis, making this project a climate bomb.

We want to ensure that our report accurately reflects the views, policies, and practices of relevant authorities and companies, and we hope that you or your representatives in the Coordinating Ministry of Maritime and Investment Affairs will respond to the following questions, outlined below. Any responses will be reflected in our reporting as appropriate, and we may publish your responses at our discretion and when appropriate, either in full or in part.

Questions:

1. What steps does the Coordinating Ministry of Maritime and Investment Affairs take to ensure that foreign nickel mining and smelting companies are compliant with Indonesian laws and regulations, including environmental regulations?

- 2. What steps does the Ministry take when it receives allegations that a foreign mining or smelting company has harmed the environment or human rights in Indonesia or violated environmental laws?
- 3. It is our understanding that Indonesia has proposed a trade deal for critical minerals with the United States. What is the current status of this trade deal? What minerals would be included in the deal?

Please provide your responses in writing. Your responses can only be considered for inclusion in our report if we receive them by December 21, 2023. Please reply in English or Bahasa Indonesia at , copying In addition, please include any other materials, statistics, and/or information you think may be relevant.

I also welcome the opportunity to speak with you or your representatives. Please let me know if you have any questions or if you would like to arrange a meeting or video conference.

Sincerely,

Brad Adams

Executive Director, Climate Rights International